



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МАСЛОВА

Имя: АЛИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

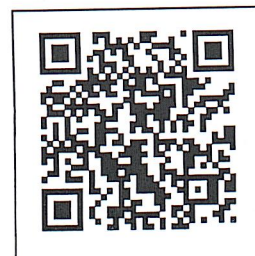
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: АМУРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

12

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вопросник 1.

Task 1.a.

1) passion

2) focus

3) service

4) ~~persistence~~ persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1) It would mean that one eagers to provide somebody with financial resources to get their job done.





2) It would mean that one has <sup>a</sup> desire and an opportunity to get their job done by paying someone else.

3) They make the speech ~~more~~ grammatically correct, ~~but~~ riveting to listen to. <sup>if</sup> one fails to speak ~~with~~ using them, it sounds bland.

### Task 2.

1) Undoubtedly, having to teach myself programming at a very young age has had an enormous impact on my personality. It taught me self-discipline, perseverance, and resilience. It also improved my time-managing skills as I had to juggle school and work.

2) Since I'm extremely devoted to my job, I cannot help but sometimes make my children feel excluded from my life. To tackle this, I take them to





work with me to help them gain a sense of engagement.

3) Being able to enhance<sup>ce</sup> the ecological state of our planet and contribute to space exploration programmes are two main factors that make me carry on. Obviously, I've faced a multitude of adversities, but only losers quit.

4) The desire to reach the unknown and have the opportunity to explore what has never been seen before doesn't let me give up. I conjecture if SpaceX finally accomplishes its main goal, it will give me a sense of fulfillment.

5) The answer is three simple words: imagination, Maths, and Physics. Even if you have a brilliant idea, which you ~~think~~ believe will definitely succeed, you still have to study a lot to make it come



true.

6) Well, the main challenge was opposition. It's arduous to achieve success, when you have opposites, such as NASA. So, I had to deal with burdensome doubts and fear to build my companies.

Task 3.

1) ~~To face~~ To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

Answer: „To focus” is used in this sentence because a gerund would have a different meaning.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Answer: Inversion is used in this sentence because the executor of the action is unknown.

3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.





Answer: It is significant to use the third conditional in this sentence because the action takes place in the past and it is not real (something that have not been done).

4) The article of this author <sup>persuasively</sup> argues that global warming requires immediate action.

Answer: The verb "argues" is used in the present tense in this sentence because it's about the article.

5) The central role of scientific ethics in debate remains the progress.

Answer: the word "remains" is used in the present tense because the event is happening now. It is used in the end of the sentence.

Task 4.

1- c.





My sentence: Anne has been left with several scars because her injuries took a long time to heal completely.

2) 2-D

My sentence: I'm accustomed to getting out of my bed hearing the pitch of the birds outside my window.

3-B

My sentence: I have no clue about Chris' last night location.

4-C

My sentence: Jane is always there to give a listening ear, she was rather supportive when I got <sup>fired</sup> fired.

5-B.

My sentence: The rain is going to end, so let's go to the train station.





6-A

My sentence: She hired a babysitter to look after her daughter.

7-B

My sentence: ~~The machine was smacked with a hammer by the engineer and,~~ Had it not been for the engineer to smack the machine with a hammer, it wouldn't have roared back to life.

8-D.

My sentence: Qualities, such as charm and professionalism, were gently omitted in the acceptance speech of the ~~actress nominated~~ & Oscar nominated actress.

9-C.

My sentence: The boy shouted that his rubber had been stolen.

10-B.





My sentence: The teacher didn't want to change the date of the final exam.

### Task 5.

1 - H

6 - C

2 - D

7 - K

3 - E

8 - B

4 - A

9 - G

5 - L

10 - F

Odd extracts: I, Y

#### 1) Scientific Article

Purpose: This genre is <sup>designed</sup> ~~designated~~ to ~~supply~~ <sup>provide</sup> the readers with scientific data.

Audience: The target audience of this genre are well-educated people and professionals in their fields.

Language Features: Various scientific ~~terms~~ terms, such as "correlation" and "variables" make this extract





unavailable for the ordinary audience, making this genre arduous to understand for some people.

## 2) Political Speech.

Purpose: The main purpose of this genre is to attract people and make them want to be engaged in politics.

Audience: Citizens, nation or the residents of a town.

Language Features: This genre must be easy to comprehend for everyone to make it ~~attainable~~ understandable for the masses and grab their attention.  
<sup>Phrases</sup>  
~~Words~~, such as "fellow citizens" and "journey toward a brighter future" <sup>give</sup> allow people a sense of engagement and hope.

## 3) Business News.

Purpose: ~~To provide data on~~ <sup>To</sup> explain the current state of economies, ~~using~~





Audience: Entrepreneurs and ~~business~~ businessmen.

Language Features: In this genre it is common to use ~~economica~~ terms connected to economics, for instance, "investor" and "global markets".

#### 4) Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: To entertain masses.

Audience: People who are fond of literature and criminal cases.

Language Features: This genre must grab readers' attention, involve riveting plot twists and suspense. The abundant usage of adjectives and emotional verbs make the extract C suitable for this genre.

#### 5) Historical Documentary Script.

Purpose: To ~~ex~~ describe historically significant events.

Audience: Historians and people who enjoy history.

Language Features: The extract B includes



historical data, such as dates and names of historical figures and events, that is why it is suitable for this genre.

#### 6) Instruction Manual.

Purpose: To give clear instructions and explain how to use the device.

Audience: People who bought a certain device.

Language Features: Step-by-step explanations and simple language makes the extract suitable for this genre.

#### Task 6.

#### Fallacy 1. Sentence 4.

Explanation: The sentence suggests that people who consume fast food are idle and unwilling to eat healthily, not taking into account other crucial factors such as lack of free time.

Improved sentence: Some people who eat fast food are lazy and suffer from obesity, meanwhile for others fast food is a time-saving alternative for healthy food.





### Fallacy 2. Sentence 5.

Explanation: This sentence claims that prohibiting fast food would completely eliminate various diseases connected with poor diets, ~~and lack of nutrients~~ without considering other pivotal factors, for example, genetics.

Improved sentence: Banning fast food could contribute to the decrease of obesity, but ~~it~~ wouldn't eliminate it completely.

### Fallacy 3. Sentence 7.

Explanation: This sentence suggests that ~~fast food~~ wastes from fast food are the only reason for ecological degradation without comprehending ~~the~~ ~~fact~~ ~~out~~ other ecologically pernicious phenomena.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas, although not the main and only one.

